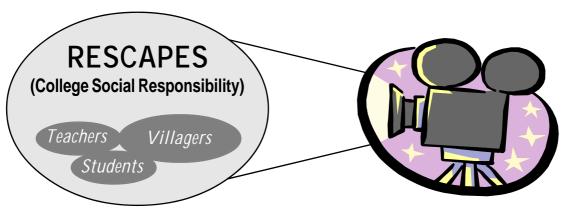
# **Holy Cross College**

(AUTONOMOUS)

**TIRUCHIRAPPALLI - 620002** 



# **RESCAPES**

# Rural Enrichment through Students and Community Action and Participation for Environmental Sustainability.

Holy Cross College (Autonomous), Tiruchirappalli was established in 1923 and is affiliated to Bharathidasan University. It attained the autonomous status in 1987 and was accredited with 5 star status by the National Assessment and Accreditation Council in 1999 and Re-accredited with 'A' grade in the year 2005. In the third cycle of accreditation it was awarded 'A' Grade with 3.5 on a 4 Point Scale, in the year 2012. During the year 2000 this college moved on to the dynamic concept of Choice Based Credit System (CBCS).

#### **NEED & SCOPE FOR RESCAPES:**

- **Ø** One of the major goals of our college is "To awaken social consciousness and prepare socially responsible citizens".
- **Ø** Our College is continuously undertaking innovative and sustained activities to achieve this goal.
- Our College has several service wings which provide the students hands on information which has highlighted the fact that there has been an overall decline in the quality of the environment in the villages, making them unsustainable for the livelihood of common rural mass.
- **Ø** To remedy this situation, our College has planned the RESCAPES project to rejuvenate the rural environment and create sustainable livelihood for the people residing in the villages.
- **Ø** The College had conducted an International Conference on Sustainable Development and Management of Natural Resources from 15<sup>th</sup>-17<sup>th</sup> March 2003, during which several recommendations were made for the conservation of the ecosystem particularly in India.
- **Ø** In order to equip the students to achieve this goal, the College had invited experts to conduct field visits, workshops and seminars to develop a comprehensive and sustained Action Plan to address a variety of issues relating to Students, Civil society and Community Service.
- Ø Following this effort, a comprehensive package for Soft Skills Development and Community Development for the Students in their 3 year under Graduate Program was developed. It was titled **RESCAPES.**



#### **PURPOSE OF RESCAPES:**

Rural Enrichment through Students and Community Action and Participation for Environmental Sustainability (RESCAPES) is an Extension Project of Holy Cross College, launched in the year 2004 (6.7.04). It is a Structured Programme, built into the curriculum to provide skills and opportunities for students to do things differently and achieve optimum benefits for their own development and for the welfare of the rural community.

This Community Development based course is designed not to be a stand alone programme but for the integrated academic and personal development of the students.

#### **OBJECTIVES OF RESCAPES:**

- v To awaken Social Consciousness and prepare socially responsible citizens.
- v To impart skills and knowledge
- v To encourage creativity in students bringing out their latent talents
- **∨** To build genuine human relationships
- v To inculcate concern and respect for persons and nature
- **v** To enable the students to get exposed to rural community.
- **v** To be a link between the Government authority and village community.
- **v** To enable the village community to become self reliant.
- v To enable the village community to sustain their eco system.

#### TARGET AREA:

For the RESCAPES program the college has adopted 24 villages in Mannachanallur Block namely (for I, II & III UG)

nikam
h
-Kelur
1

For IPG 4 urban slums Tiruchirappalli namely

- 1. Venis Street 2. Anthoniyar Kovil Street 3. Pathuvai Nagar and
- 4. Pesitan Paithri

For II PG 3 villages in Anthanalur Block & 2 villages in Manachanallur Block, namely

- 1. Mekkudi 2. Periya Karuppur 3. Perur
- 4. Konalai 5. Tirupattur

#### TARGET POPULATION:

The target group for the project covers rural communities in general but will focus more on vulnerable marginalized groups like literate youth and children, women, subsistence farmers, unorganized labourers and dalits.

#### **PROJECTS**

Keeping in view the need for sustained efforts to enhance the quality of life of the people in the target villages, the College proposes to undertake the following projects which are categorized as Core and Optional Projects.

#### I. Core Projects

- 1. Water and Soil Conservation
  - a. Rain Water Harvesting
  - b. Bund formation
  - c. Percolation pond construction
  - d. Desilting
- 2. Tree Plantation
- 3. Kitchen gardening
- 4. Sustainable agricultural practices
  - a. Vermi-compost
  - b. Panchakavya
  - c. Azolla cultivation
- 5. Health, Hygiene and Sanitation

#### II. Optional Projects (Based on the need

of the village community)

- a. Herbal Plants cultivation
- b. Strengthening of SHG's
- c. Mushroom cultivation

#### **III. Department Specific Projects**

#### **STRATEGY:**

The strategy for village rejuvenation will involve and mainly address issues relating to soil, water and energy and thus rejuvenation of green village is attained by

- v Adoption of strategies for watershed and soil management.
- Promotion of sustainable and eco-friendly agricultural practices like organic farming and tree plantation
- v Use of non conventional energy,
- v Promotion of food security and
- Development of infrastructure and facile access to markets, through Information Technology enabled services.

The package involves 3 stages:

- ü Orientation, learning and training
- **ü** Field application and reaching out to the communities
- **ü** Impact study, documentation, research and publication.

#### **METHODOLOGY:**

#### Stage I First Year:

During the year, the students acquire skills for personal, interpersonal and group effectiveness through Skill Based Elective -paper I Soft Skills Development. There will be specific Training programs to acquire skills on Environmental sustainability projects through Skill Based Elective - paper II. The student will visit the village assigned to her department, and perform a survey on the village resources.

#### Stage II Second Year:

Every student will spend a specified number of hours in field work in the adopted villages. The activities will include exposure to the realities of rural environment, sensitization to special needs of the local communities, problem identification through survey and resource mapping, designing and executing appropriate project through interaction and participation of the communities, local government officers, elected leaders of Panchayat and other bodies.

#### Stage III Third Year:

Every student will undertake an impact study and prepare a report on the outcomes of the project implemented in the village.

#### **CONCLUSION:**

RESCAPES programme develops ecologically sustainable model villages and develops rural community which realizes the importance of sustainable development. Above all, the programme facilitates the students to become potential leaders who can build the nation and the society at large.

	RESCAPES VILLAGE LIS	T – 202	1 – 2022 - ONWARDS
S.No.	PANCHAYAT NAME	S.NO	VILLAGE NAME
		1	AZHAGIYAMANVALAM
1	AZHAGIYAMANVALAM	2	GOPURAPATTY
'	AZITAOTTAWANIAWALAWI	3	PALAIYUR
		4	THIRUVARANGAPATTY
		5	KOVATHAKUDI
2	KOVATHAKUDI	6	PAACHUR
		U	TAROHOR
3	SIRUPATHUR	7	SALAIPATTY-NORTH
J	SIRUFATHUR	8	VEERANI
4	THIRUVASI	9	THIRUVASI
5	THATHAMANGALAM	10	DEVIMANGALAM
	Г	44	NO OA KARIWANIKAN
6	NO OA KADIYAMANIKAM	11	NO.94 KARIYAMANIKAM
0	NO.94 KARIYAMANIKAM	12	KANNIYAKUDI
		13	S.AYAMPALAYAM
7	S.AYAMPALAYAM	14	SALAKADU-SOUTH
	T	15	THIRUPANJALEE
8	THIRUPANJALEE	16	VALMANAPALAYAM -MELUR
Ü	THINGTANGALLE	17	VALMANAPALAYAM -KELUR
			WILLIAM WITH THE COTT
		18	SENGUDI
9	NO-2 KARIYAMANIKAM	19	SENNAKARAI
Э	110-2 IVAN LAWANIVAW	20	KURUVAMPATTY
		21	RAMAGIRIPATTY
10	THALUTHALAPATTY	22	THALUTHALAPATTY
11	AYIKUDI	23	AYIKUDI
12	VALAIYUR	24	VALAIYUR

#### For IPG 4 urban slums Tiruchirappalli namely

- 1. Venis Street
- 2. Anthoniyar Kovil Street
- 3. Pathuvai Nagar and
- 4. Pesitan Paithri

# For II PG 3 villages in Anthanalur Block & 2 villages in Manachanallur Block, namely

- 1. Mekkudi
- 2. Periya Karuppur
- 3. Perur
- 4. Konalai
- 5. Tirupattur

R	RESCAPES VILLAGE LIST – 2021 – 2022 - ONWARDS					
S.No.	DEPARTMENT	VILLAGE NAME				
1	BBA-A	Azhagiyamanayalam				
2	BBA-B	Azhagiyamanavalam				
3	BOTANY	Thiruvarangapatty				
4	BIO-CHEMISTRY	Gopurapatty				
5	BCA-A	Palaiyur				
6	BCA-B	Paachur				
7	B VOC-SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT	Kovathakudi				
8	COMPUTER SCIENCE	Salakadu- South				
9	CHEMISTRY-A					
10	CHEMISTRY-B	C-Ayampalayam				
11	CHEMISTRY-C					
12	COMMERCE-A	Devimanagalam				
13	COMMERCE-B	Ayikudi				
14	COMMERCE-C	Thaluthalapatty				
15	COMMERCE-D	Kanniyakudi				
16	COMMERCE-E-CA	No-94 Kariyamanikam				
17	COMMERCE-BPO	Thaluthalapatty				
18	B.VOC (BFSI)	Thaluthalapatty				
19	ECONOMICS	Valmanapalayam-Melur				
20	HISTORY	Valmanapalayam-Kelur				
21	MATHS-A	Sengudi-Ramagiripatty				
22	MATHS-B	Sennakarai				
23	MATHS-C	Thirupanjalee				
24	BIO-TECH	Thiruvasi				
25	ENGLISH-A	Salapatty-North				
26	ENGLISH-B	No-94 Kariyamanikam				
27	ENGLISH-C	Kanniyakudi				
28	PHYSICS -A	Salapatty-North				
29	PHYSICS-B	Ayikudi				
30	FASHION TECHNOLOGY	Valaiyur				
31	REHAB	,				
32	TAMIL	Kuruvampatty				
33	ZOOLOGY	1 ' '				

	HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (Autonomous) Tiruchirappalli-2 RESCAPES - I PG URBAN SLUM LIST 2023 - 2024 ONWARDS					
ļ	S.No	DEPARTMENT	S.No.	URBAN SLUM		
	1	M.C.A. Rehabilitation Science Library Science Biotechnology M.Com. Mathematics	1	Venis Street		
	2	Bio Chemistry Psychology Computer Science	2	Anthoniyar Kovil Street		
	3	English Chemistry Botany Physics Environmental Science Data Science	3	Pesitan Paithri		
	4	Tamil Zoology History	4	Pathuvai Nagar		

	HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (Autonomous) Tiruchirappalli-2 RESCAPES – II PG UBA VILLAGE LIST 2023 - 2024 ONWARDS						
S.No	DEPARTMENT	S.No.	UBA VILLAGE				
1	Computer Science English Bio Chemistry Zoology	1	Perur				
2	Psychology Maths - A Environmental Science data Science	2	Maykudi				
3	Physics Library Science Maths – B M.C.A.	3	Periyakarupur				
4	Botany Chemistry	4	Konalai				
5	Bio Technology Economics M.Com. Rehabilitation Science Tamil	5	Thirupaittur				

# RESCAPES - COURSE MODULE

Credits	7			Credits 4		tiberO l									
	<u> </u>														
Total Marks			100						100			100			
Components Marks	25	\$	15	S	50	25	25	25	10	10	v,	25	2.5	25	25
Evaluation Strategy	Test (2)	Assignment	Mode Preparation	Attendance	External Exam	II Semester	III Semester	IV Semester	Final Report on the impact of the Project Activity in the villages	Test to study the impact of RESCAPES on students	Attendance for the Village Visit to study the impact of the Project	I Semester	II Semester	III Semester	IV Semester
Hours			2 hrs / week			-							-		
Activities		Skill Training in	Various Activities &	medicaea mpar		Village visit to survey the resources in the village	Project identification Planning of	projects Execution of projects		Survey and Report on the Project and Impact		Project identification Planning of	projects Execution of projects	Project identification Planning of	projects Execution of projects
Course Components	SEC:3	(Skill Enhancement Course)	Sustainable Rural	Student Social	Responsibility	First Year Village Visit	ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTENANCE	Planning and Organising of project for the village visits		Impact Analysis of the Project.		Hebon Chum Visit		TID A VIII COO VI CO	ODA VIIIABE VISIL
Seme- ster				ш		Ш	III	ઇ ≥		>		рро	Even	ррО	Even
Class			•	- 55	)		i i	D D			)	Н	PG	П	PG

# RESCAPES VILLAGE VISIT LIST OF ACTION PLAN

Date	Year & Semester	No. of Visit	Action Plan

# REPORTING FORMAT I YEAR - Village Visit (II SEMESTER) / Village Visit - I PG ( ODD SEMESTER )

Date of Planning :

Time :

Activity Planned :

Teacher's Name & Signature

# REPORTING FORMAT I YEAR - Village Visit (II SEMESTER) / Village Visit - I PG ( ODD SEMESTER )

Date of Execution	:		
Time	:		
Activity Performed:	:		
My experiences :			
Suggestions and feed	lback :		
Teacher's Name & S	ignature :		

# I year - II Semester (Village Visit) SBE II – Sustainable Rural Development and Student Social Responsibility

# Survey of Resources in the Village

Ent	ry Time:		Exit Time:
I.	General Particulars	:	
1.	Name of the Village	:	
2.	Name of the Panchayat	:	
3	Total Number of households in the village	:	
II. E	Conomic Condition of the People		
4.	Major occupation of the people	:	
5.	<b>Educational status of the people</b>	:	
6.	Housing condition of the people	:	
III.	Natural Resources in the village		
7.	Major plants and trees found in the villag	e:	
8.	Animals found in the village	:	
9.	Type of Soil found in the village	:	

10.	Sources of Water in the village 1. Drinking purpose	:
	2. Irrigation purpose	:
11.	Major Crops grown in the village	:
12.	Season of Cropping Pattern	:
13.	Type of manure used in the field	
	a. 15 years back	:
	b. At present	:
14.	Hygiene & sanitation condition of the people	:
15.	Major diseases which affect the people in the village especially children	:
16.	Special skill of the people in the village	:
Tea	cher's Name & Signature:	
	Marks: /5	

Village Vigit II VEAD	THE CEMESTED	Vigit 1 / Village Vigit I DC	(EVEN CEMECTED)
vinage visit - II I LAK		) – Visit 1 / Village Visit - I PG	(EVEN SEMESIEK)

Date of Planning :
Time :
Activity Planned :

Teacher's Name & Signature :

 $Village\ Visit\ -\ II\ YEAR\ (III\ SEMESTER\ ) - Visit\ 1\ /\ Village\ Visit\ -\ I\ PG\ (\ EVEN\ SEMESTER\ )$ 

Date of Execution :			
Time :			
Activity Performed :			
My experiences :			
ory experiences.			
Suggestions and feedback	:		
Teacher's Name & Signature	:		

Village Visit - II YEAR	) ( IV CEMECTED )	Vicit 2 / Villago Vicit	- II PC ( ODD	CEMECTED )
VIIIage Visit - II I LAN		- visit 2/ village visit	- 11 1 (1) (1) (1)	

Date of Planning :
Time :
Activity Planned :

Teacher's Name & Signature :

 $Village\ Visit\ -\ II\ YEAR\ (IV\ SEMESTER\ ) - Visit\ 2\ /\ Village\ Visit\ -\ II\ PG\ (\ ODD\ SEMESTER\ )$ 

Date of Execution :			
Time :			
Activity Performed :			
M			
My experiences :			
Suggestions and feedback	:		
Teacher's Name & Signature	:		

# REPORTING FORMAT Village Visit - III YEAR (V SEMESTER)/Village Visit - II PG (EVEN SEMESTER)

Date of Planning :
Time :
Activity Planned :

Teacher's Name & Signature

## REPORTING FORMAT Village Visit - III YEAR (V SEMESTER ) / Village Visit - II PG ( EVEN SEMESTER )

Date of Execution :		
Time :		
Activity Performed :		
My experiences :		
Suggestions and feedback	:	
Teacher's Name & Signature	:	

## REPORTING FORMAT Village Visit - III YEAR (V SEMESTER)

# **IMPACT STUDY REPORT**

## REPORTING FORMAT Village Visit - III YEAR (V SEMESTER)

# **IMPACT STUDY REPORT**

RESCAPES
EVALUATION FORM FOR UG STUDENTS 2023 - 2024

Sl. No.	Year and Semester	Particulars	Max.	Marks	Marks Obtained
1	I Year UG II	Project Planning and Preparation for visit	12.5	25	
1	Semester	Project Execution and Report Writing for visit	12.5	23	
2	II Year UG III	Project Planning and Preparation for visit	12.5	25	
Semester		Project Execution and Report Writing for visit	12.5	25	
3	II Year UG IV	Project Planning and Preparation for visit	12.5	25	
Semester	Project Execution and Report Writing for visit	12.5	23		
	III Year	Final Report on the Impact of the Project Activity in the Villages	10		
4	UG V Semester	Test to study the Impact of RESCAPES on Students	10	25	
		Attendance for the Village Visit	5		
		Total		100	

#### SIGNATURE OF THE STAFF WITH DATE

# Semester VI EXTENSION PROGRAMME – CIA (4 Credit / 100 Marks)

CODE: U23EX6RES01 Credit: 4

Sl.No.	Particulars	Maximum Marks
1	I Year – II Semester	25
2	II Year – III Semester	25
3	II Year – IV Semester	25
4 III Year – V or VI Semester		25
	Total	100

RESCAPES
EVALUATION FORM FOR PG STUDENTS 2023 - 2024

Sl. No.	Year and Semester	Particulars Max. Mark		Marks	Marks Obtained
1	I Year PG Odd	Project Planning and Preparation for visit	12.5	25	
1	Semester	Project Execution and Report Writing for visit	12.5	23	
2	I Year PG Even	Project Planning and Preparation for visit	12.5	25	
2	Semester	Project Execution and Report Writing for visit	12.5		
3	II Year PG Odd	Project Planning and Preparation for visit	12.5	25	
3	Semester	Project Execution and Report Writing for visit	12.5	25	
4	II Year	Project Planning and Preparation for visit	12.5	25	
4	4 PG Even Semester	Droigat Execution and		25	
	Total				

# Semester IV EXTENSION PROGRAMME (PG) – CIA (1 Credit / 100 Marks)

CODE: P23EA4RES01 Credit: 1

Sl. No.	Particulars	Maximum Marks	Marks Obtained
1	I Year – Odd Semester	25	
2	I Year – Even Semester	25	
3	II Year – Odd Semester	25	
4	II Year – Even Semester	25	
	Total	100	

# **RESCAPES - (UG) - 2023 ONWARDS**

SEMESTER	CODE
<b>RESCAPES:</b> VILLAGE VISIT - 1 - FOR FIRST YEAR STUDENTS	
SEMESTERS III & IV	
<b>RESCAPES:</b> VILLAGE VISIT - 2 - FOR SECOND YEAR STUDENTS	U23EX6RES01
<b>RESCAPES:</b> VILLAGE VISIT - 3 - FOR SECOND YEAR STUDENTS	
SEMESTERS - VI	
RESCAPES: VILLAGE VISIT - 4 - FOR THIRD YEAR STUDENTS IMPACT ANALYSIS ON THE VILLAGES BY STUDENTS	

# **RESCAPES - (PG) 2023 - 2024 ONWARDS**

SEMESTER	CODE
I PG - ODD SEMESTER	
I PG - EVEN SEMESTER	P23EA4RES01
II PG - ODD SEMESTER	FZ3EA4KESUI
II PG - EVEN SEMESTER	

#### (For candidates admitted from the academic year 2023 onwards)

# **HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)**

#### TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-620 002

B.A./B.Sc./B.Com./BCA & BBA DEGREE EXAMINATION

# CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM LEARNING OUTCOMES-BASED CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK

Programme Outcomes (POs)

Upon completion of the B.A. Degree Programme, the graduate will be able to

- PO1 Demonstrate ability and attitude to acquire knowledge and skills in the advancing global scenario to apply them effectively and ethically for professional and social development.
- PO 2 Involve in research and innovative endeavors and share their findings for the wellbeing of the society.
- PO 3 Work effectively in teams and take up leadership in multi-cultural milieu
- PO 4 Act with moral, ethical and social values in any situation.
- PO 5 Excel as empowered woman to empower women
- PO 6 Participate in activities towards environmental sustainability goals as responsible citizens.
- PO 7 Pursue higher studies in the related field of sciences, humanities and management studies.
- PO 8 Analyze and contribute positively to address socio-political, economic and business issues in national and international scenario
- PO 9 Exhibit and utilize the multidimensional competencies in management studies for strategic decision making in business development and economic progress.

#### SEMESTER II / III

Course Title	SEC 3: Sustainable Rural Development and student social responsibility
Code	U23RE2SET03
Course Type	Theory
Hours/Week	2
Credits	2
Marks	100

#### **CONSPECTUS**

The students will be able to understand the approaches to rural development, concept of natural resources and resource mapping of villages and strengthen their leadership qualities, keeping in mind their responsibilities towards society.

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- Understand the approaches to rural development and women empowerment through SHG's
- 2. Educate themselves about the different farming methods
- 3. Practice alternative agricultural methods
- 4. Understand the concept of social responsibility and aims of NCC
- 5. Understand the Leadership and Man Management

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### **UNIT I - RURAL DEVELOPMENT**

6HRS

Rural development- approaches, programmes and agencies for rural development. Women empowerment through SHG's. Village – Survey of natural resources and resource mapping of villages, Village Level Participating Approach (VLPA).

Extra reading/Key word: resource mapping tools, field study on SHG's

#### UNIT II - ALTERNATIVE AGRICULTURE MODELS

6HRS

Traditional Farming – Organic Farming – Zero budget farming, Precision Farming, Terrace Farming and Kitchen garden. Impact of the Green Revolution.

Extra reading / Key word: Practices in India

#### UNIT III - ELEMENTS IN ALTERNATIVE AGRICULTURE MODELS 6HRS

Vermicompost, Azolla, Amirthakarasal, Mulligai Puchiviratti. Cultivation of medicinal herbs and mushroom

Extra reading/Key word: Government policy for Alternative Agriculture farming.

#### UNIT IV-SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY AND NCC

6HRS

Social responsibility – in professional and personal life. Aims of NCC, MOTTO, Cardinal Principles, Equivalent Rank (Army, Navy, Air force)

Extra reading/Key word: Benefits of being an NCC cadet

#### UNIT V - LEADERSHIPAND MAN MANAGEMENT

6HRS

Duties of citizen, leadership Training – Types, qualities – Discipline, Duty, Moral – Man Management, Civil Defense – Aims, Types, Services, Problems

Extra reading/Key word: Defense recruitment modes.

Note: Extra Reading/keywords are only for Internal Testing (Seminar/Assignments)

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Packages of organic practices from Tamil Nadu Center for Indian Knowledge System (CIKS)

#### SUGGESTED READINGS

1. Tracey, S. and Anne, B. (2008). Sustainable development linking economy, society, environment. OECD insights

#### **WEB RESOURCES**

- 1. www.india.gov.in/schemes-and-programmes-ministry-rutal-development.
- 2. www.fao.org.in

#### **COURSE OUTCOME**

- $\vee$  Acquire social responsibility for their profession K1
- ∨ Compare the different farming technology as an alternative for agriculture- K2
- $\lor$  Interpret on various resources to develop the rural community K3

#### PO & CO MAPPING

	CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9
	CO 1	Н	M	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н	Н
CO 3 H M H M H H M H H	CO 2	Н	Н	M	Н	Н	Н	M	Н	Н
	CO 3	Н	M	Н	M	Н	Н	M	Н	Н

#### (For candidates admitted from the academic year 2022 onwards)

# HOLY CROSS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

#### TIRUCHIRAPPALLI-620 002

## B.Sc./B.Com/B.R.SC/B.C.A/ B.B.A DEGREE EXAMINATION CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

#### LEARNING OUTCOMES-BASED CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK

Course Title	ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
Code	U23ES4EVS01
Course Type	Theory
Semester	IV
Hours/Week	2
Credits	2
Marks	100

#### **CONSPECTUS**

To Educate and make students aware of various environmental issues and their consequences on environment, human and animal health and train the future generation to solve environmental issues.

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1. To impart knowledge on natural resources and the strategies for its management.
- 2. To provide basic understanding on various types of ecosystems and threats to biodiversity.
- 3. To discuss the various types of pollution and its impacts on environment.

#### UNIT I - NATURAL RESOURCES

6 HRS

- 1.1 Definition, Principle and scope of Environmental studies
- 1.2 Natural Resources-Forest, Water, Mineral, Food and Energy
- 1.3 Management and Conservation of Natural Resources.

Extra reading (Key Words): Non-renewable sources- location in India

#### UNIT II - ECOSYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY

6 HRS

- 2.1 Ecosystem Definition Structure and Functions Energy flow in Ecosystem: Food chain and Food webs
- 2.2 Biodiversity Concept Hotspots of Bio diversity India as a Mega diversity country
- 2.3 Threats of biodiversity: Man and wildlife conflicts Conservation of biodiversity: Economic, Social and Ethical Values

Extra reading (Key Words): Red list (any 10 plants and animals)

#### UNIT III - ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

6 HRS

- 3.1 Definition & Causes of different Pollutions: Air ,Water, Soil, Marine, Noise, Thermal, Nuclear Hazards
- 3.2 Effects of Polluation: Global warming (Climate Change) Ozone layer depletion
- 3.3 Environmental pollution and diseases

Extra reading (Key Words): Environmental factors affecting human Behavior

#### **UNIT IV – DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

6 HRS

- 4.1 Natural disaster Types: Earthquake Flood Cyclone Landslides Tsunami
- 4.2 Pre Disaster and Post Disaster Management
- 4.3 Manmade disasters: Terrorist incidence Nuclear Disaster-War Fire Industry. Reasons for Manmade Disasters.

Extra reading (Key Words): Causative factors of any 2 disasters

#### UNIT V – ASSIGNMENT REPORT BASED ON THE LISTED FIELD WORK

6 HRS

- 5.1 Field visit to environmental assets- River/Forest/Grassland/Hill/Mountain/Agricultural Land in the local area
- 5.2 Field visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural
- 5.3 Field visit to study common plants/insects/birds in Tamilnadu Region

Note: Texts given in the Extra reading /Key words must be tested only through Assignment and Seminars.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- Subramanian V, (2002). A Text Book on Environmental Science. Narosa Publishing House. New Delhi
- 2. Agarwal, K.C. (2008). Environmental Biology, Nidi Publication Ltd. Bikaner.
- 3. Chairas, D.D. (1985). Environmental Science. The Benjamin Cummings Publishing company., Inc.

#### SUGGESTED READINGS

- 1. Clarke George, L. (1954). Elements of Ecology. Hohn Wiley and SONS, Inc.
- 2. Hodges, L. (1977). Environmental Pollution, II Edition. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York. Krebs, C.J. (2001). Ecology. VI Edition. Benjamin Cummings.
- 3. Nebel, B.J. and Wright, R.T.(1996). Environmental Science, Prentice Hall, New Jersey

#### WEB REFERENCES

- 1. https://en.wikipedia.org/wild/Microbial
- 2. http://www.environmentalscience.org/environmental-microbiology-gin
- 3. www.pollutionissues.com/ABo/Bioremediation.htm *Note: Learners are advised to use latest edition of books.*

## **COURSE OUTCOMES**

The students will be able to

S. No.	Course Outcomes	Cognitive level	
1	Identify the basic concepts of Natural resources, Ecosystem, Biodiversity, Pollution and Disaster Management.	K1	
2	Become aware of the environmental issues in our country.	К2	
3	Relate the environmental issues and challenges at regional, national and global level.	К3	

## PO & CO MAPPING

CO/PO	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7
CO 1	Н	Н	M	Н	M	Н	Н
CO 2	Н	Н	Н	Н	M	Н	Н
CO 3	Н	Н	Н	Н	M	Н	Н

# Notes